



SECONDARIES PULSE CHECK CONFERENCE

Private Capital Conference Series

Wednesday 20 November 2024 Paris

The Ritz 15 Pl. Vendôme Paris

8:15 a.m.	
-----------	--

Registration

8:30 a.m.

Seated Breakfast

9:30 a.m.

Opening Remarks

Bruno Bertrand-Delfau, Co-head of Secondaries and Liquidity Solutions Group,

Proskauer

9:40 a.m.

Focus on Continuation Funds Panel

Marion Cossin, Managing Director, Private Capital Advisory, Lazard

Nicolas Lanel, Founder, Flow Advisors

Amine Rais, Partner, Private Funds Group, Eurazeo

Agnès Rossi, Partner, Proskauer

Warren Allan, Partner, Proskauer (Moderator)

10:20 a.m.

Coffee Break

10:50 a.m.

General Market Trends Panel

Maria Daguere, Managing Director, Ardian

Jasmine Hunet, Senior Managing Director, Evercore

Erwin Roex, Partner, BEX Capital

Anish Satija, Principal, Credit Secondaries, Ares

Bruno Bertrand-Delfau, Co-head of Secondaries and Liquidity Solutions Group,

Proskauer (Moderator)

11:30 a.m.

Closing Remarks

Agnès Rossi, Partner, Proskauer

11:40 a.m. - 12:00 p.m.

Coffee and Networking

Proskauer>



Bruno Bertrand-Delfau
Co-head Secondary Transactions
and Liquidity Solutions & Partner,
Private Funds
Proskauer

Bruno Bertrand-Delfau is co-head of the Secondary Transactions and Liquidity Solutions practice and a partner in the Private Funds Group.

Bruno has 20 years' experience in private equity secondaries, spin-offs of management teams, GP led transactions, fund restructurings and fund or preferred equity financings, and has worked on many of the largest and most complex transactions in the market, both in Europe and in the U.S.

He also advises institutional investors, including fund of funds and pension funds in their primary investments in private equity funds.

Bruno and Proskauer's secondaries team is ranked Band 1 in Chambers UK and Bruno is recognized as a 'Leading Individual' in the Legal 500 UK guide.



Marion Cossin
Managing Director
Private Capital Advisory
Lazard

Marion Cossin is a Managing Director at Lazard in the Private Capital Advisory team and heads the secondary advisory team in Paris. Marion has over 10 years of investment banking experience in secondaries. Her experience includes a full range of liquidity solutions transactions in the EMEA region.

Prior to joining Lazard, Marion was part of the TMT M&A team at Credit Suisse in London. Marion graduated from Oxford University, Sciences Po and Columbia University.

20 November 2024



Nicolas Lanel Founder Flow Advisors

Flow Advisors was established in 2018 with an exclusive focus on GP-led secondary transactions.

The firm was founded by Nicolas Lanel on the back of a 25+-year investment banking career in London and New York, the last 15 years of which were closely associated with the rapidly expanding secondary industry.

Prior to establishing Flow Advisors, Nicolas had co-founded and co-led specialist franchises at UBS and Evercore, both of which achieved global leadership positions in the secondary space under his tenure.



Amine Rais
Partner
Private Funds Group
Eurazeo

Amine is Partner within the Private Funds Group at Eurazeo. He worked 15 years in the secondary private equity industry at Eurazeo and Paul Capital. Amine also worked for two years in Mergers and Acquisitions at Rothschild & Cie. Amine graduated from the ESSEC Business School with majors in Private Equity and management and from the ENSAM Paristech engineering school in France. He is a CFA charterholder.



Agnès Rossi Partner Proskauer



With nearly 20 years of experience, she is a leading expert in international fund structures and regulatory matters, including AIFM and ELTIF approvals. Throughout her career, Agnès has worked extensively on private investment funds across France, London, and Luxembourg.

She advises both European and global asset managers on the structuring, establishment, and operation of private investment funds, spanning a wide range of strategies such as infrastructure, energy, buyouts, venture capital, debt, and real estate. Agnès also specializes in GP-led fund restructurings and liquidity solutions transactions.



Warren Allan
Partner, Private Funds
Proskauer

Warren Allan is a partner in the Private Funds Group.

20 November 2024

Warren advises European sponsors on raising investment funds, and on a broad range of secondary transactions, including the purchase and sale of portfolios of fund interests and manager-led liquidity solutions. Warren also advises investors making direct and indirect co-investments.



Maria Daguere Managing Director Ardian

Maria Daguere joined Ardian in 2021, as an MD in the secondaries and primaries team. Before joining Ardian, spent eleven years working for the Private Equity department within GIC. Started her career in M&A and leveraged finance. Graduated from ESSEC and the University of Berkeley.



Jasmine Hunet
Senior Managing Director
Evercore

Jasmine Hunet is a Senior Managing Director in the European Private Capital Advisory team at Evercore.

20 November 2024

Prior to joining Evercore, Ms. Hunet was a member of the Private Funds Group at UBS and advised on the secondary market of private equity and infrastructure for over 13 years. She has extensive experience advising general partners on strategic transactions, including continuation/acquisition funds, fund recapitalisations, tenders, restructurings and team spinoffs. She also has long-standing experience advising limited partners on strategic secondary transactions, having led some of the largest or more complex LP portfolio sales in Europe.

Ms. Hunet graduated with Dean's honours from ESCP Europe, with a "Grande Ecole" Master in Management and Finance. She is fluent in English and French and has a good knowledge of Spanish.



Erwin Roex
Partner
BEX Capital



Anish SatijaPrincipal, Credit Secondaries **Ares**

BEX Capital is a specialist private equity secondaries firm based in Nice, France. At BEX Capital, Erwin is a member of the investment committee and responsible for transaction execution. He joined BEX Capital in 2016, initially as a non-executive Chairman, transitioning to an executive role as Managing Partner later that same year.

Prior to joining BEX Capital Erwin was the Chairman of MP Venture, an Italian mid-market private equity firm based in Florence. From 2003 to 2014 he was a partner at Coller Capital in London, where he managed transactions in secondary private equity markets in Europe and Latin America. He sat on the firm's investment, credit and ESG committees. Between 1995 to 2002 he was Managing Director at Alplnvest in London and Amsterdam, where he was responsible for buy-out investments and founded both the mezzanine and private equity secondary businesses.

He embarked on his career in private equity having worked in banking at Westdeutsche Landesbank, the Chase Manhattan Bank and Banco Exterior de España.

Mr. Satija is a Principal in the Ares Secondaries Group, where he focuses on credit secondaries. Prior to his current role, Mr. Satija was a Principal in the Ares Credit Group, where he focused on European direct lending. Prior to joining Ares in 2015, Mr. Satija was a Vice President at Morgan Stanley, where he focused on financing for both corporate and financial sponsors in the European leveraged loan and high-yield capital markets. Previously, Mr. Satija was an Associate at Citigroup, where he focused on European leveraged finance. He holds a B.Sc. from the University of Bristol in Economics.

20 November 2024



KEY CONTACTS

Please refer to www.proskauer.com for a complete list of contacts:

PRIVATE INVESTMENT FUNDS

Warren Allan

+44.20.7280.2234

wallan@proskauer.com

Monica Arora

+1.212.969.3003

marora@proskauer.com

Howard J. Beber

+1.617.526.9754

hbeber@proskauer.com

John A. Beck

+1.617.526.9484

jbeck@proskauer.com

Bruno Bertrand-Delfau

+44.20.7280.2126

bbertrand-delfau@proskauer.com

Ryan M. Carpenter

+1.617.526.9607

rcarpenter@proskauer.com

Sarah K. Cherry

+1.617.526.9769

scherry@proskauer.com

Cameron M. Clark

+1.212.969.3632

cclark@proskauer.com

Jennifer E. Crystal

+1.212.969.3270

jcrystal@proskauer.com

Niamh A. Curry

+1.212.969.3474

ncurry@proskauer.com

Corey A. Dietrich

+1.212.969.3935

cdietrich@proskauer.com

Jennifer M. Dunn

+1.212.969.3355

jdunn@proskauer.com

Chris Elson

+44.20.7280.2048

celson@proskauer.com

Matthew D. Geduldig

+1.617.526.9494

mgeduldig@proskauer.com

Blake Halperin

+1.561.995.4721

bhalperin@proskauer.com

Jennifer M. Hicks

+1.212.969.3663

jhicks@proskauer.com

Camille Higonnet

+1.617.526.9738

chigonnet@proskauer.com

Jordan Hurwitz

+44.20.7280.2083

jhurwitz@proskauer.com

Ash Ilkhani

+1.212.969.3301

ailkhani@proskauer.com

David T. Jones

+1.617.526.9751

djones@proskauer.com

Joseph E. Kasegian

+1.617.526.9449

ikasegian@proskauer.com

Edward Lee

+44.20.7280.2057

etlee@proskauer.com

Antti O. Leppänen

+44.20.7280.2047

aleppanen@proskauer.com

Galen R. Lewis

+1.617.526.9405

glewis@proskauer.com

Alexandria Martin

+1.212.969.3558

agmartin@proskauer.com

Stephen T. Mears

+1.617.526.9775

smears@proskauer.com

Don B. Melamed

+1.310.284.5621

dmelamed@proskauer.com

Kelli L. Moll

+1.212.969.3520

kmoll@proskauer.com

Marcela Moraru

+33.1.53.05.60.34

mmoraru@proskauer.com

Nicholas C. Noon

+1.617.526.9490

nnoon@proskauer.com

Peter J. Olds

+44.20.7280.2270

polds@proskauer.com

James Oussedik

+44.20.7280.2211

joussedik@proskauer.com

Robin A. Painter

+1.617.526.9790

rpainter@proskauer.com

Charles (Chip) Parsons

+1.212.969.3254

cparsons@proskauer.com

Marc A. Persily

+1.212.969.3403

mpersily@proskauer.com

Christopher C. Robinson

+1.212.969.3676

ccrobinson@proskauer.com

Lucie J. Rose

+44.20.7280.2218

lrose@proskauer.com

Nick Rose

+33.1.53.05.60.33

nrose@proskauer.com

Agnès Rossi

+44.20.7280.2046

arossi@proskauer.com

Bradley A. Schecter

+1.617.526.9619

bschecter@proskauer.com

Brian S. Schwartz

+1.617.526.9785

bschwartz@proskauer.com

Kerry F. Shriver

+1.617.526.9413

kshriver@proskauer.com

Louis Sorgi

+1.617.526.9485

lsorgi@proskauer.com

Sean A. Spence

+44.20.7280.2292

sspence@proskauer.com

Michael R. Suppappola

+1.617.526.9821

msuppappola@proskauer.com

Robert H. Sutton

+1.212.969.3480

rsutton@proskauer.com

David W. Tegeler

+1.617.526.9795

dtegeler@proskauer.com

Nigel van Zyl

+44.20.7280.2070

nvanzvl@proskauer.com

John Verwey

+44.20.7280.2033

jverwey@proskauer.com

Christopher M. Wells

+1.212.969.3600

cwells@proskauer.com

Fabio A. Yamada

+55.11.3045.1250

fyamada@proskauer.com

HEDGE FUNDS

Jennifer M. Dunn

+1.212.969.3355

jdunn@proskauer.com

Caryn J. Greenspan

+1.212.969.3281

cgreenspan@proskauer.com

Kelli L. Moll

+1.212.969.3520

kmoll@proskauer.com

James Oussedik

+44.20.7280.2211

joussedik@proskauer.com

Christopher M. Wells

+1.212.969.3600

cwells@proskauer.com

REGISTERED FUNDS

Stuart H. Coleman

+1.212.969.3350

scoleman@proskauer.com

John J. Mahon

+1.202.416.6828

jmahon@proskauer.com

William T. MacGregor

+1.212.969.3555

wmacgregor@proskauer.com

David Stephens

+1.212.969.3357

dstephens@proskauer.com

SECONDARY TRANSACTIONS AND LIQUIDITY SOLUTIONS

Warren Allan

+44.20.7280.2234

wallan@proskauer.com

Liam Arthur

+44.20.7280.2182

larthur@proskauer.com

Howard J. Beber

+1.617.526.9754

hbeber@proskauer.com

Bruno Bertrand-Delfau

+44.20.7280.2126

bbertrand-delfau@proskauer.com

Lauren K. Boglivi

+1.212.969.3082

lboglivi@proskauer.com

Philip Bowden

+44.20.7280.2133

pbowden@proskauer.com

Richard Bull

+44.20.7280.2060

rbull@proskauer.com

Peter Castellon

+44.20.7280.2091

pcastellon@proskauer.com

Adam Creed

+44.20.7280.2020

acreed@proskauer.com

Niamh A. Curry

+1.212.969.3474

ncurry@proskauer.com

Grant Darwin

+1.212.969.3306

gdarwin@proskauer.com

Steven Davis

+44.20.7280.2049

sdavis@proskauer.com

Rob Day

+44.20.7280.2040

rday@proskauer.com

Corey A. Dietrich

+1.212.969.3935

cdietrich@proskauer.com

Kunal Dogra

+1.212.969.3941

kdogra@proskauer.com

Michael E. Ellis

+1.212.969.3543

mellis@proskauer.com

Blake Halperin

+1.561.995.4721

bhalperin@proskauer.com

Andrew Houghton

+44.20.7280.2155

ahoughton@proskauer.com

Oliver R. Howley

+44.20.7280.2127

ohowley@proskauer.com

Jordan Hurwitz

+44.20.7280.2083

jhurwitz@proskauer.com

Joseph E. Kasegian

+1.617.526.9449

jkasegian@proskauer.com

Jake Keaveny

+44.20.7280.2265

jkeaveny@proskauer.com

Matthieu Lampel

+33.1.53.05.60.79

mlampel@proskauer.com

Megan Lawrence

+44.20.7280.2188

MLawrence@proskauer.com

James C. Lee

+1.212.969.3036

jclee@proskauer.com

Antti O. Leppänen

+44.20.7280.2047

aleppanen@proskauer.com

Galen R. Lewis

+1.617.526.9405

glewis@proskauer.com

Alexandria Martin

+1.212.969.3558

agmartin@proskauer.com

Stéphanie Martinier

+33.1.53.05.60.27

smartinier@proskauer.com

Vikki McKay

+44.20.7280.2191

vmckay@proskauer.com

Marcela Moraru

+33.1.53.05.60.34

mmoraru@proskauer.com

Xavier Norlain

+33.1.53.05.60.73

xnorlain@proskauer.com

Warren Newton

+44.20.7280.2236

wnewton@proskauer.com

Christopher C. Robinson

+1.212.969.3676

ccrobinson@proskauer.com

Lucie J. Rose

+44.20.7280.2218

lrose@proskauer.com

Nick Rose

+44.20.7280.2046

nrose@proskauer.com

Agnès Rossi

+44.20.7280.2046

arossi@proskauer.com

Jeremy Scemama

+33.1.53.05.60.75

jscemama@proskauer.com

Kerry F. Shriver

+1.617.526.9413

kshriver@proskauer.com

Louis Sorgi

+1.617.526.9485

lsorgi@proskauer.com

Michael R. Suppappola

+1.617.526.9821

msuppappola@proskauer.com

Rebecca Villarreal

+44.20.7280.2030

rvillarreal@proskauer.com

Mary Wilks

+44.20.7280.2030

mwilks@proskauer.com

Andrew Wingfield

+44.20.7280.2021

AWingfield@proskauer.com

Nigel van Zyl

+44.20.7280.2070

nvanzvl@proskauer.com

TAX (FUNDS)

Jean M. Bertrand

+1.212.969.3247

jbertrand@proskauer.com

Ira G. Bogner

+1.212.969.3947

ibogner@proskauer.com

Robert E. Gaut

+44.20.7280.2064

rgaut@proskauer.com

Scott S. Jones

+1.617.526.9772

sjones@proskauer.com

Mary B. Kuusisto

+44.20.7280.2159

mkuusisto@proskauer.com

Arnold P. May

+1.617.526.9757

amay@proskauer.com

David S. Miller

+1.212.969.3006

dmiller@proskauer.com

Richard J. Miller

+44.20.7280.2028

rmiller@proskauer.com

Frazer K. Money

+44.20.7280.2223

fmoney@proskauer.com

Jeremy M. Naylor

+1.617.526.9441

jnaylor@proskauer.com

Amanda H. Nussbaum

+1.212.969.3642

anussbaum@proskauer.com

Janicelynn Asamoto Park

+1.212.969.3152

jpark@proskauer.com

Stephen Pevsner

+44.20.7280.2041

spevsner@proskauer.com

Jamiel E. Poindexter

+1.617.526.9773

jpoindexter@proskauer.com

Adam W. Scoll

+1.617.526.9486

ascoll@proskauer.com

Catherine Sear

+44.20.7280.2061

csear@proskauer.com

Stephen Severo

+1.617.526.9640

ssevero@proskauer.com

ERISA (FUNDS)

Ira G. Bogner

+1.212.969.3947

ibogner@proskauer.com

EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

Nick LaSpina

+1.202.416.5840

nlaspina@proskauer.com

Seth J. Safra

+1.202.416.5840

ssafra@proskauer.com

FUND FINANCE

Andrew Bettwy

+1.212.969.3180

abettwy@proskauer.com

Ron D. Franklin

+1.212.969.3195

rfranklin@proskauer.com

Jinyoung Joo

+1.212.969.3334

jjoo@proskauer.com

Philip A. Kaminski

+1.212.969.3511

pkaminski@proskauer.com

Matthew K. Kerfoot

+1.212.969.3007

mkerfoot@proskauer.com

Eric R. Reimer

+1.617.526.9800

ereimert@proskauer.com

Cameron A. Roper

+44.20.7280.2143

croper@proskauer.com

Paul Tannenbaum

+44.20.7280.2050

ptannenbaum@proskauer.com

REGULATORY/COMPLIANCE

Robert H. Sutton

+1.212.969.3480

rsutton@proskauer.com

John Verwey

+44.20.7280.2033

jverwey@proskauer.com

ASSET MANAGEMENT LITIGATION

Michael R. Hackett

+1.617.526.9723

mhackett@proskauer.com

Dorothy A. Murray

+44.20.7280.2055

domurray@proskauer.com

Jonathan M. Weiss

+1.310.284.4524

jweiss@proskauer.com

SEC ENFORCEMENT

Joshua M. Newville

+1.212.969.3336

jnewville@proskauer.com

Robert W. Pommer

+1.202.416.6808

rpommer@proskauer.com

GLOBAL CORPORATE INVESTIGATIONS AND COMPLIANCE

Kevin T. Abikoff

+1.202.416.5857

kabikoff@proskauer.com



HIGHLIGHTS

2024 Proskauer Annual Review for Private Investment Funds

Signs of a 'banner year' ahead

A Decade of Secondaries: Europe's appeal and the evolution of specialization

Financing Secondary Fund Acquisitions

ILPA Guidance on NAV Facilities

Approaching Secondaries Financing from All Angles: Key Considerations for Debt in LP-Led and GP-Led Secondary <u>Transactions</u>

A Change in the LP-GP Balance of Power:

A Special Keynote Interview

European Regulatory Timeline 2024

Regulatory & Compliance Blog

Pulling in the Same Direction: A Special Keynote Interview

Mastering GP-Led Processes

Proskauer>





Executive Summary

Proskauer's Secondaries Pulse Check data benchmarks a variety of secondaries transaction terms, including key legal, economic and governance provisions, across 91 traditional LP secondaries transactions and 61 GP-led deals. The data covers transactions closed between the third quarter of 2023 and the third quarter of 2024, providing key insights into how terms are changing over time and the market shifts we anticipate moving forward.

The analysis and related commentary reflect our experience from representing sponsor, buy-side and sell-side clients, providing a unique insight into the market from all angles.

Proskauer's Secondary Transactions and Liquidity Solutions practice continues to monitor the evolution of the secondaries market, offering our clients data-driven insights to aid their transactional and fundraising needs.

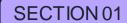
Contents

Section 1 Data Insights: Traditional

LP Secondaries Transactions

Section 2 Data Insights: GP-Led

Secondaries Transactions



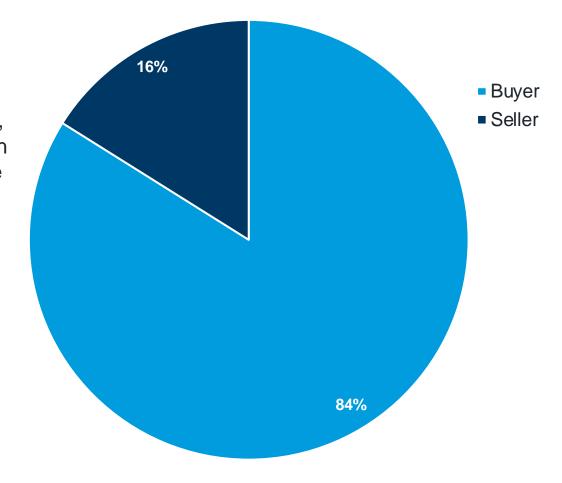
Data Insights: Traditional LP Secondaries Transactions

20 November 2024



Party Represented

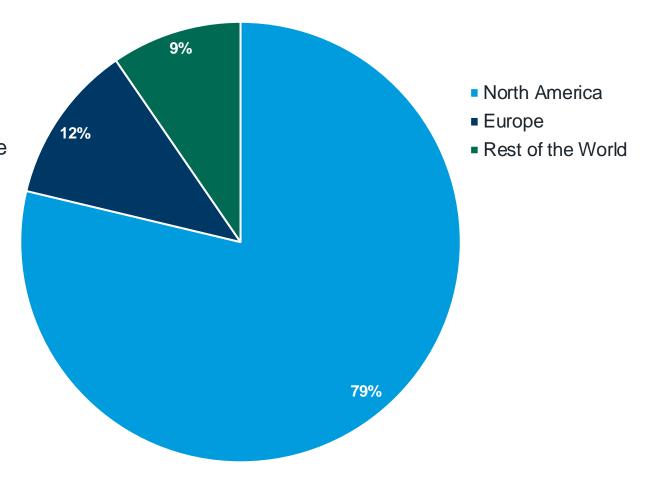
Of the 91 traditional secondaries transactions closed in the last year, Proskauer acted on the buy-side on 84% of occasions and acted on the sell-side for the remaining 16% of deals.





Buyer Legal Jurisdiction

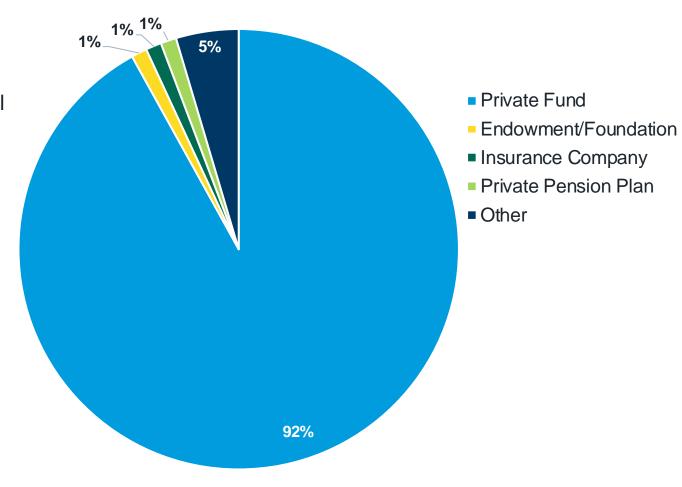
Buyer geography remains predominantly North Americanbased, representing 79% of buy-side transactions.





Buyer Type

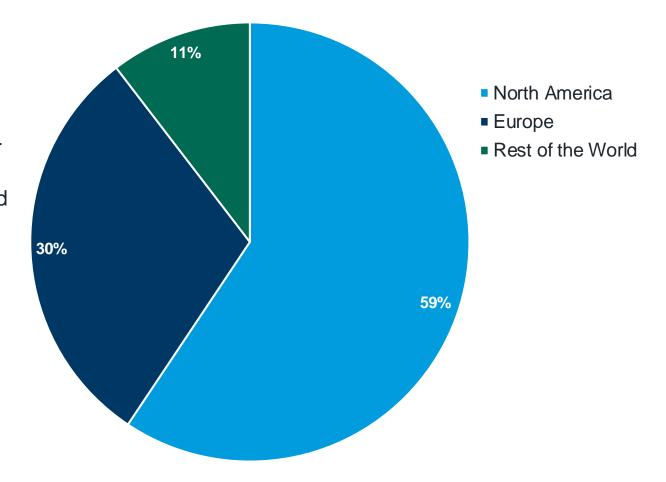
Unsurprisingly, 92% of the traditional deals we worked on involved a secondaries funds as the purchaser. This figure is consistent with prior years.





Seller Legal Jurisdiction

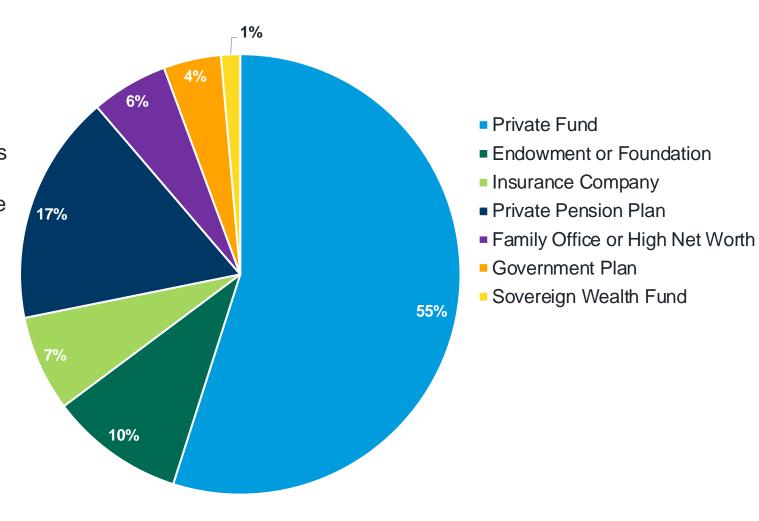
We saw much more of a global influence in seller jurisdiction between Q3 2023 – Q3 2024. Prior years consistently reported approximately 70% of sellers based in North America.





Seller Type

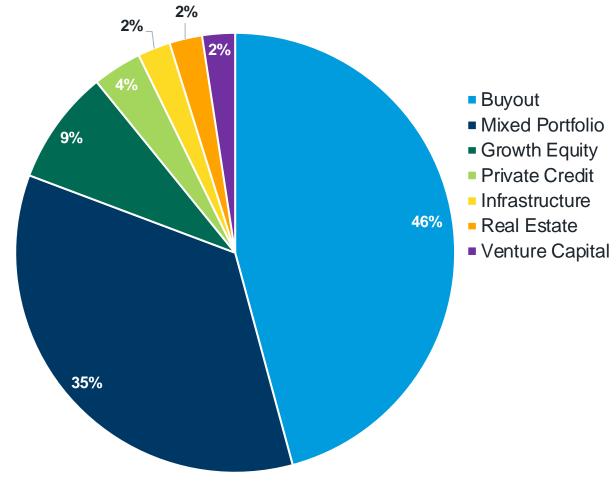
Sellers tend to cast a broader net in transaction work than buyers, as this chart illustrates. The past year featured private funds (55%), private pension plans (17%), endowments and foundations (10%) and insurance companies (7%) as the principal sellers.





Primary Asset Class of Interests

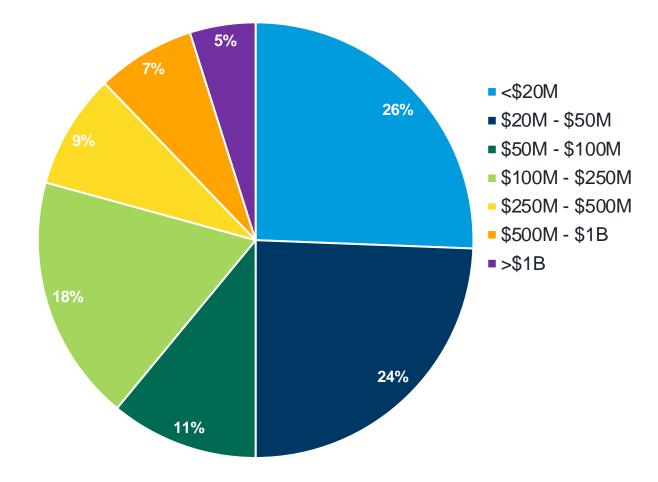
Buyout portfolios accounted for 46% of traditional transactions. Private Credit, Infrastructure, Real Estate and Venture Capital portfolios accounted for 10% of transactions in the aggregate.





Size of Deal

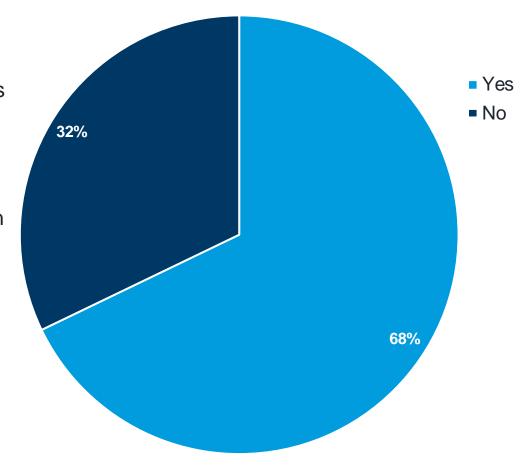
Six deals involved portfolios in the \$500 million-\$1 billion range and five transactions saw portfolios traded with values in excess of \$1 billion.





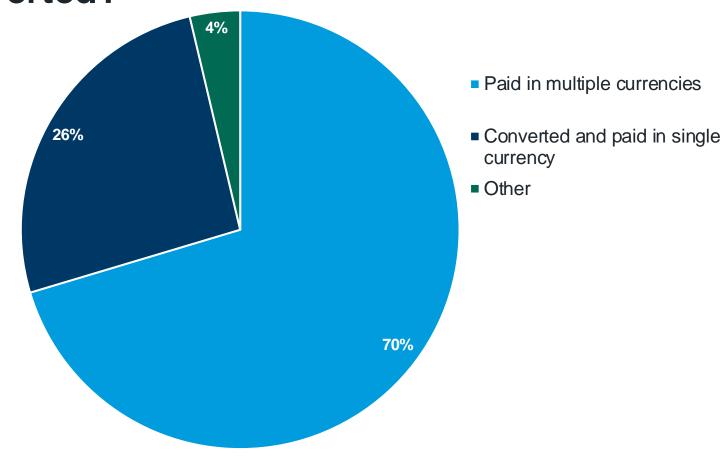
Multiple Currencies?

The ratio of multi-currency deals has significantly increased, given only 9% of the 55 deals reviewed between Q3 2022 – Q2 2023 were multi-currency, whereas this survey shows 68% of the 91 deals between Q3 2023 – Q3 2024 involved multiple currencies.





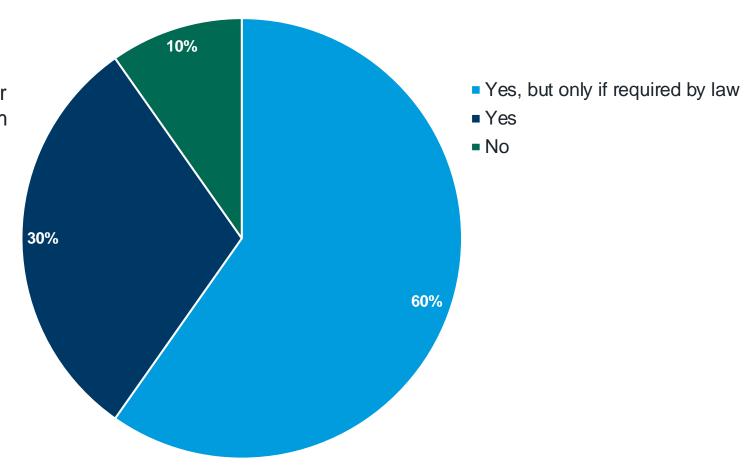
If Multiple Currencies, Purchase Price Paid in Multiple Currencies or Converted?





Purchase Price Withholding

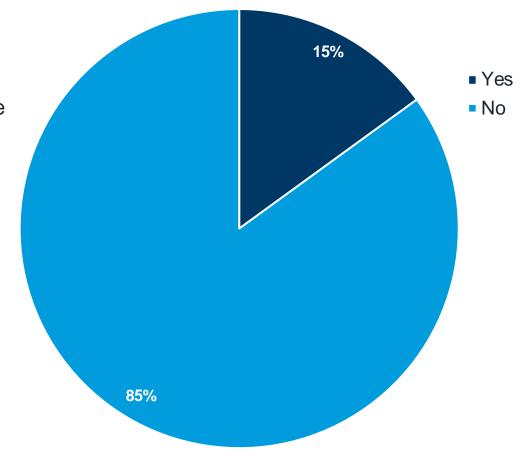
A heavily negotiated topic is whether a buyer is permitted to withhold from the payment of the purchase price, which requires careful tax due diligence to determine whether withholding is applicable.





Purchase Price Deferrals

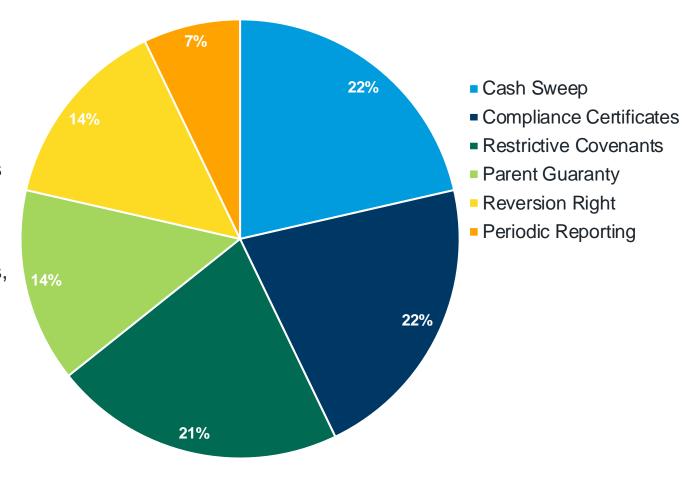
15% of our most recent deals involved a deferral of a portion of the purchase price, meaning the seller would not have received the full consideration at closing, but is likely to receive a better overall price.





If Deferred Purchase Price, Payment Assurances?

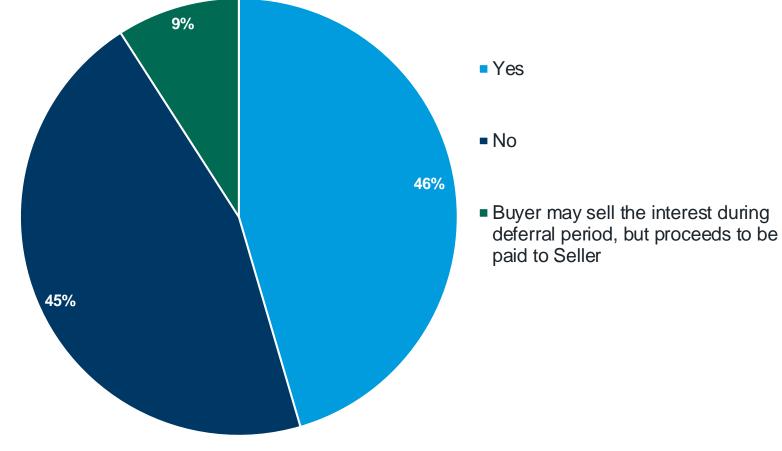
Sellers often request various protections from the Buyer that last throughout the deferral period. In prior surveys, a parent guaranty has been the most common form of security, but in this data set, it fell behind protections afforded by a cash sweep, compliance certificates, and restrictive covenants.





If Deferred Purchase Price, Are there Restrictions on Sales/Transfers until the Deferred Purchase Price is Paid?

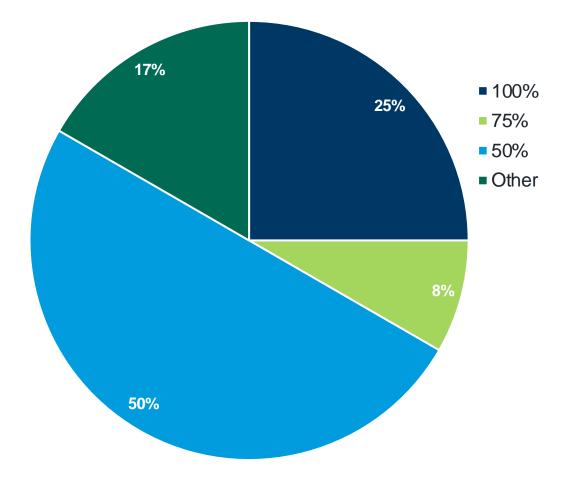
We found that there's a near-even split amongst restrictions on sales/transfers during the deferral period.





If Deferred Purchase Price, Percentage Deferred?

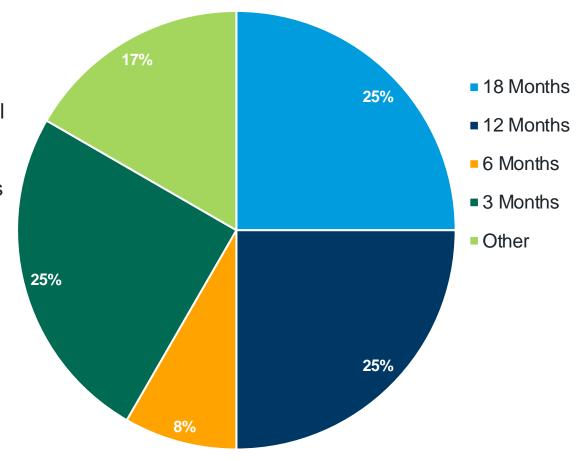
We had almost identical responses in our last two surveys with exactly 50% of purchase price deferrals involving a 50% deferral of the purchase price.





If Deferred Purchase Price, Length of Deferral?

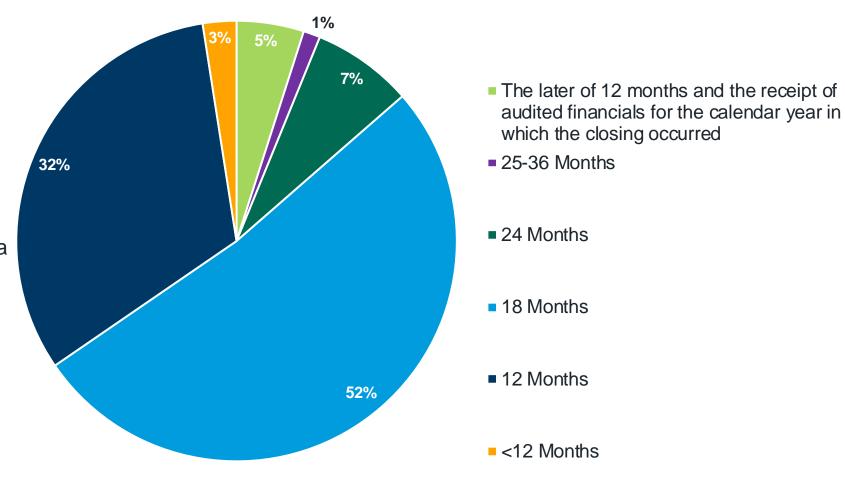
Our prior survey showed a clear trend with the most common deferral period being 12 months. Over the past year, however, we saw an even number of deals containing deferrals of 18 months, 12 months and three months, each in 25% of cases.





Survival Period for General Reps

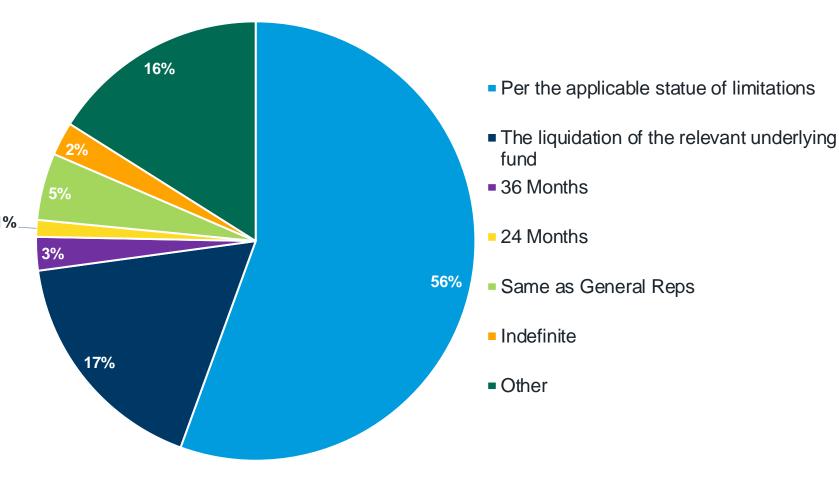
Regarding claims for breach of the general warranties, an 18-month survival period from the closing date was seen in 52% of deals and a 12-month survival period was seen in 32% of deals. Such percentages remain relatively consistent with data from our prior surveys.





Survival Period for Fundamental Reps

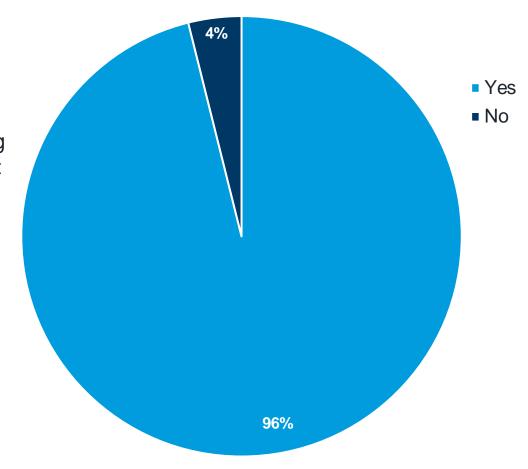
For fundamental warranties, 56% of deals saw the survival period tied to the expiration of the applicable statute of limitations and 17% of deals by reference to the liquidation of the underlying 1 partnership.





Indemnity?

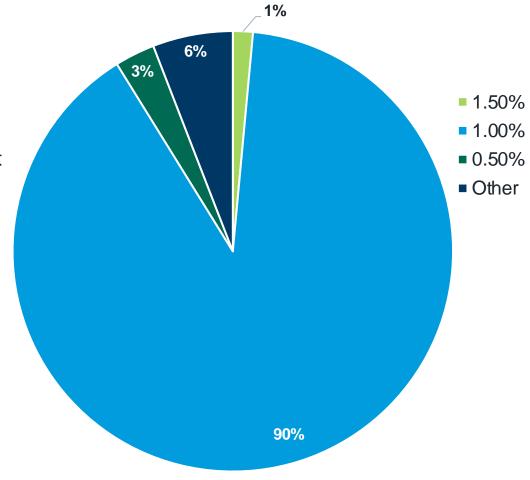
As is customary, 96% of secondaries sale and purchase agreements saw the parties granting one another an indemnity in respect of certain claims.





Indemnity Threshold

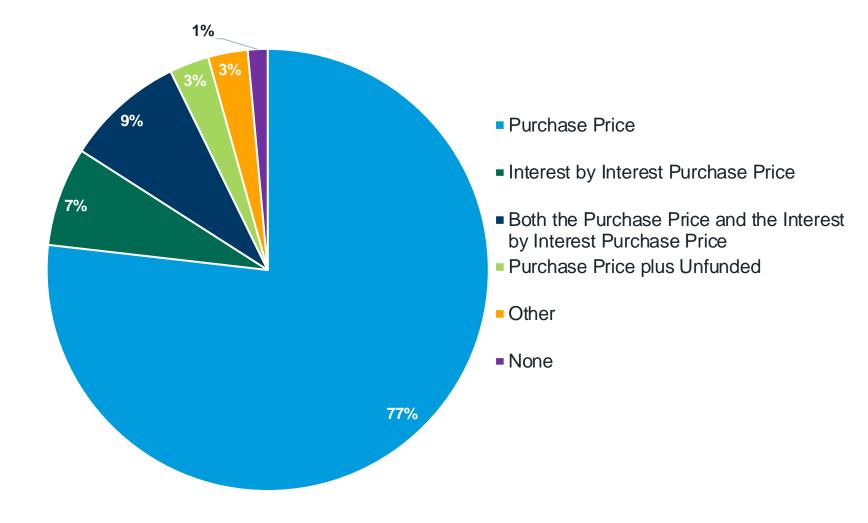
In 90% of deals (an 8% increase from our prior survey), the threshold for bringing indemnity claims was set at 1.00% of the purchase price, which continues to be a relatively standard market position.





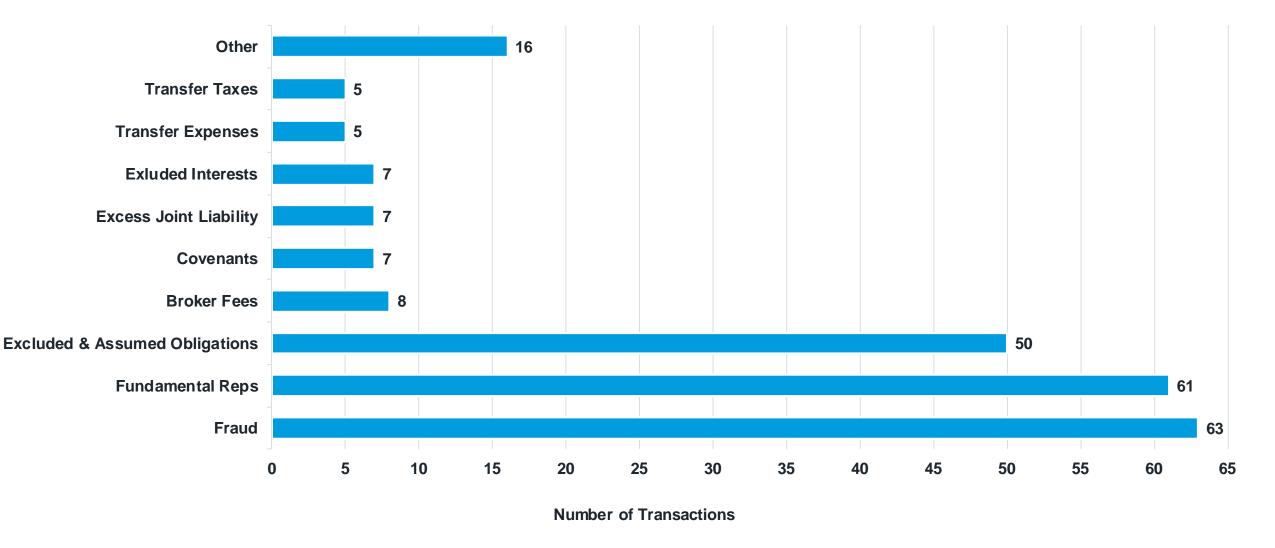
Indemnity Cap

With regard to an overall cap for indemnity claims – i.e., the maximum amount payable by one party to another – in 77% of cases this was set at the purchase price.





Carveouts to Financial Limitations





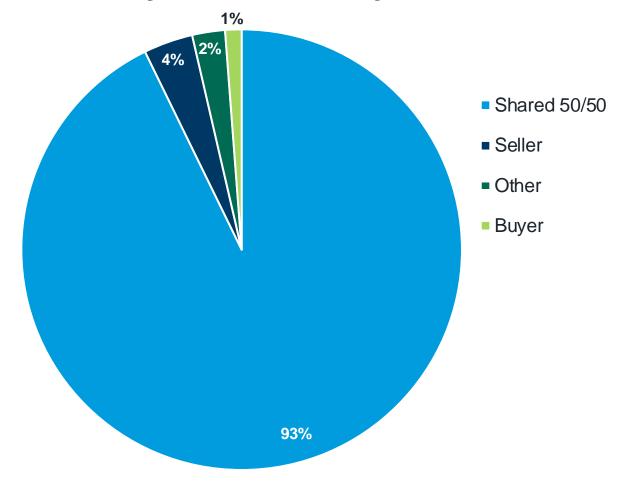
Excluded Obligations

Buyer Indemnity Type	Prevalence in Deals
Breach of Seller under the Portfolio Property Agreements	96%
Tax liabilities arising from or attributable to the holding of an Interest on or before the applicable Closing Date	95%
LP Clawback	92%
Obligations or liabilities with respect to the transferred interests which arise, accrue, relate or are otherwise attributable to the period prior to the Closing Date and result from the acts or omissions of Seller	78%
Obligations or liabilities relating to any Excluded Interest	64%
Obligations or liabilities of Seller other than those arising under the Portfolio Property Agreements	57%
Waivers or deferrals of carried interest	42%
Waivers or deferrals of management fees	31%
Obligations or liabilities with respect to the Interests pursuant to any document not disclosed by Seller to Buyer	18%
Transfer Expenses	11%



Transfer Expenses Borne by Which Party?

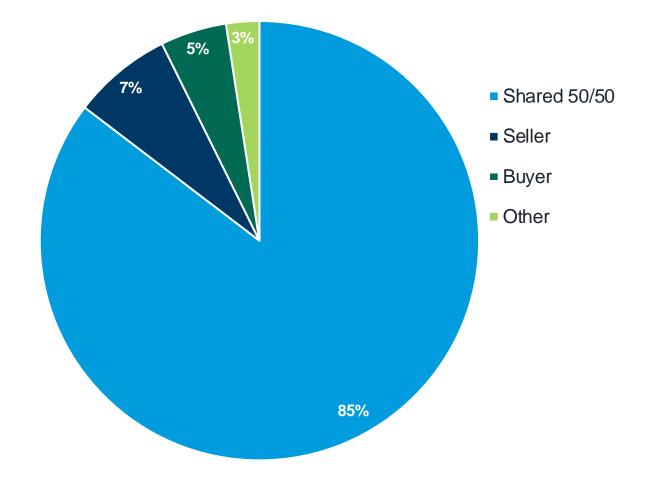
Transfer expenses charged by the underlying GPs to facilitate the transfers are regularly shared between the transferring parties on a 50/50 basis.



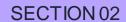


Transfer Taxes Borne by Which Party?

Transfer taxes, if any, are also most commonly shared equally between buyer and seller.





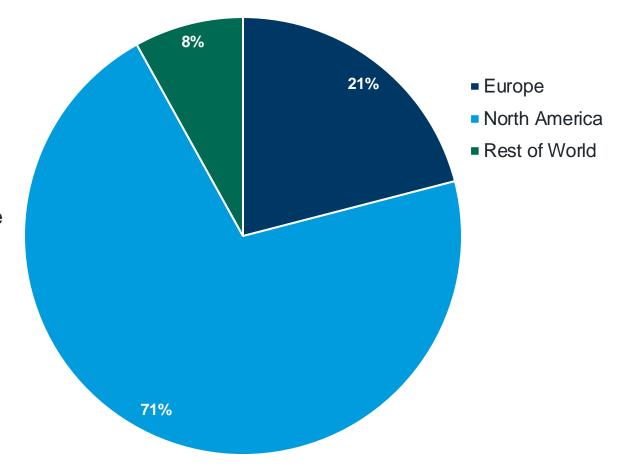


Data Insights: GP-Led Secondaries Transactions



Sponsor Geography

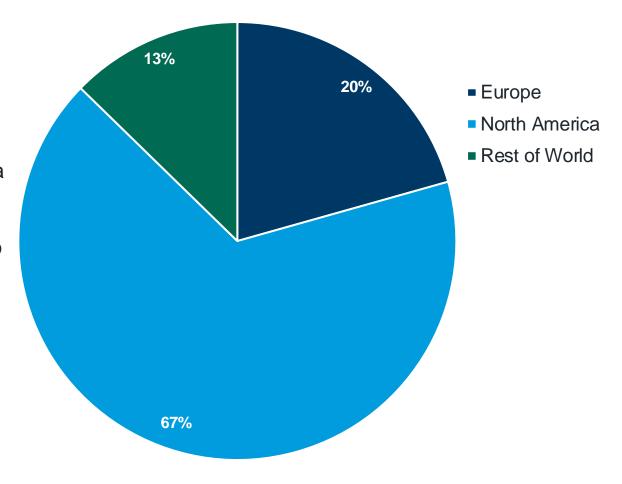
This chart highlights the principal jurisdiction of the sponsors, with the largest representations being North America (71%) and Europe (21%). We saw smaller percentages of sponsors based in other parts of the world.





Portfolio Geography

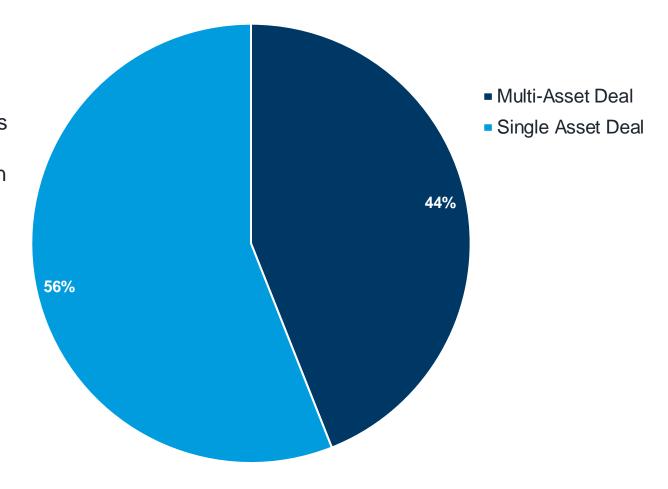
This chart highlights the principal jurisdiction of the subject portfolio companies, with the largest representations being North America (67%) and Europe (20%). This year, we saw a slight increase in the number of transactions with portfolio companies located throughout the rest of the world.





Single Asset Deal or Multi-Asset Deal?

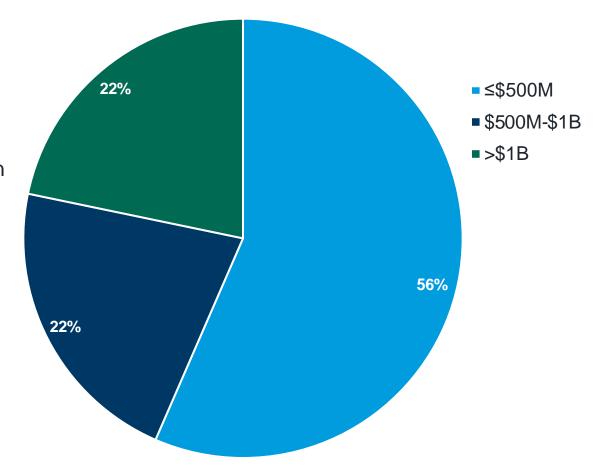
We continue to see more single asset deals, with those transactions making up 56% of the GP-led transactions our lawyers worked on the past year.





Size of Deal

The majority of the GP-led deals worked on over the applicable time period were slightly smaller in size, with an overall deal size of less than \$500 million.





Organizational Expense Cap



Recent transactions have seen increases in organizational expense caps for GP-led transactions. Half of the funds have an organizational expense cap of at least \$2 million.



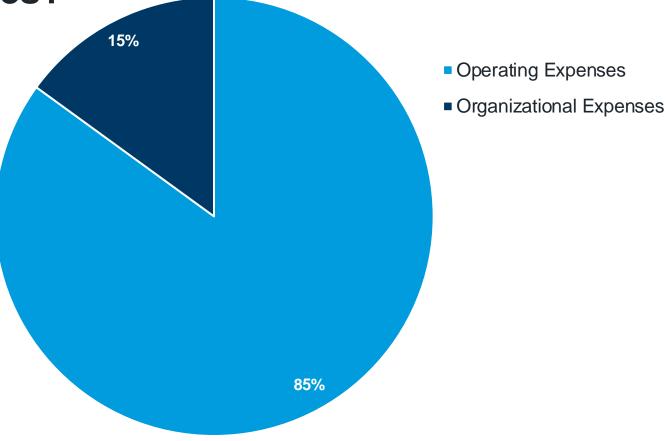
Are Lead Investor Expenses Treated as Organizational Expenses

or Operating Expenses?

The vast majority of transactions do not include lead investor expenses in the applicable continuation fund's organizational expenses.

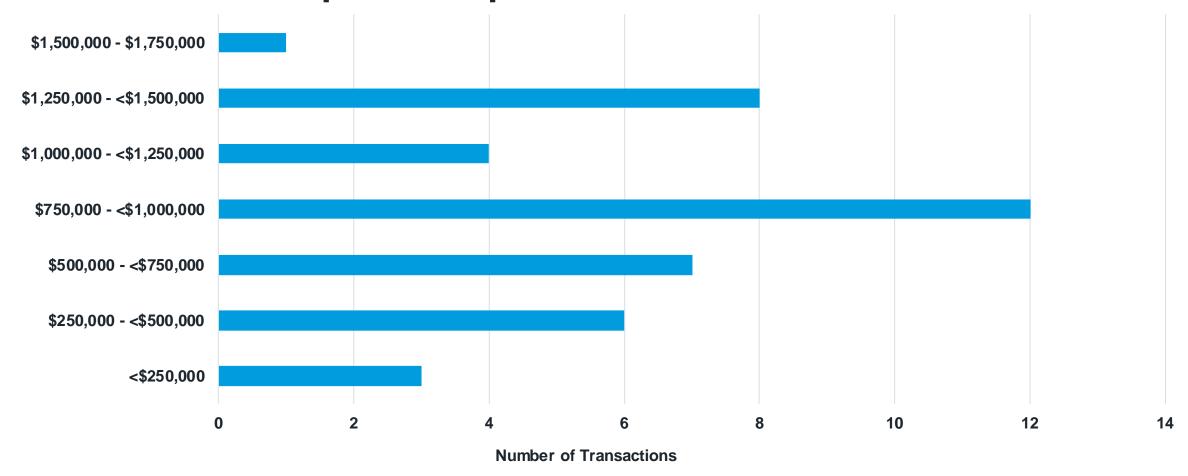
Transactional expenses.

Transactions that do include lead investor expenses in the definition of organizational expenses will correspondingly increase the caps of organizational expenses, which could contribute to some of the higher caps we saw on the prior slide.





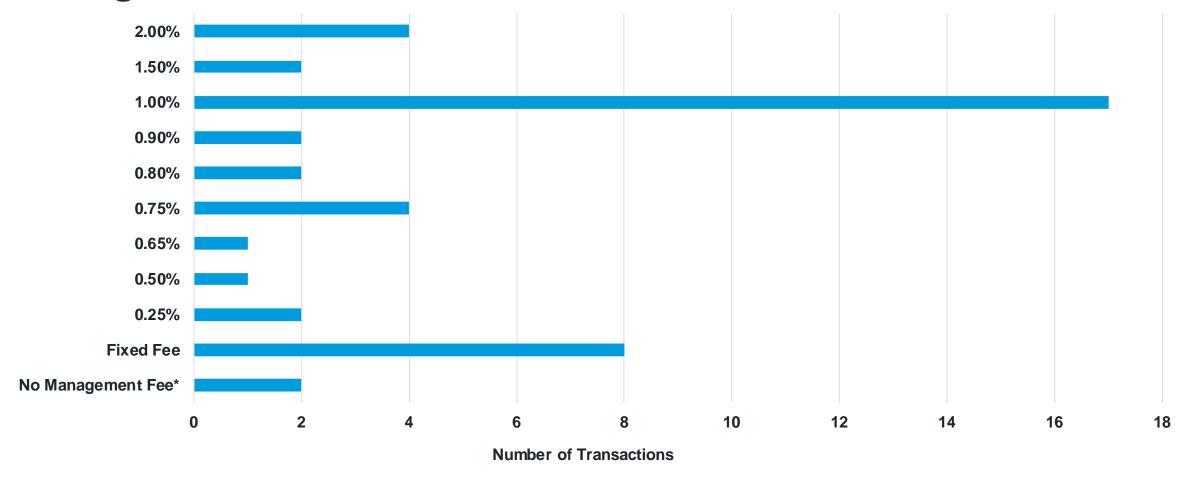
Lead Investor Expense Cap



Lead investor expense caps are often marked at or around half of a continuation fund's organizational expense cap, so as organizational expense caps have increased, lead investor expense caps have unsurprisingly been on the rise as well.



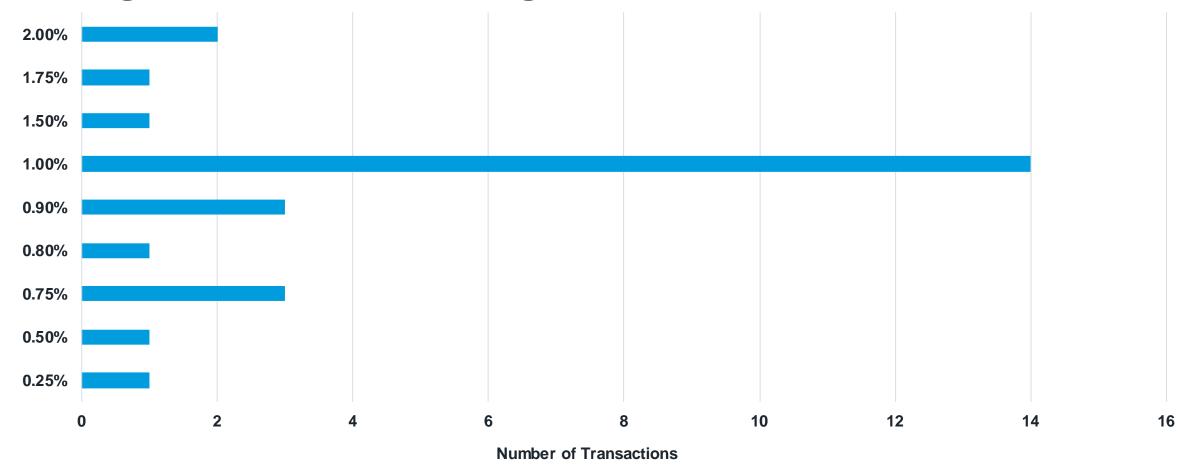
Management Fees For New Investors



^{*}No management fee, but manager receives monitoring fees from the portfolio.



Management Fees for Rolling Investors

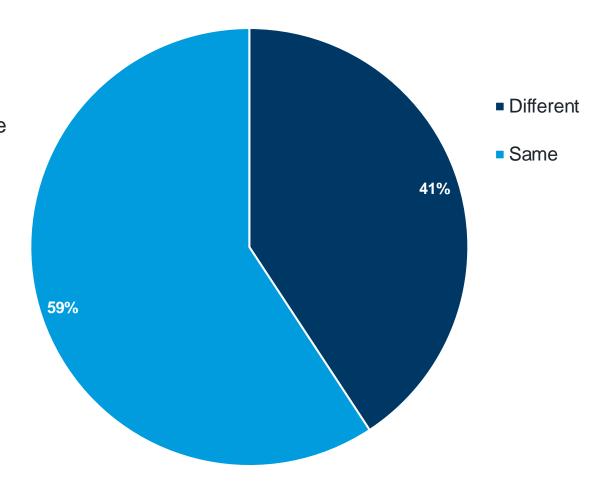




Are Management Fee Rates the Same for Rolling Investors and

New Investors?

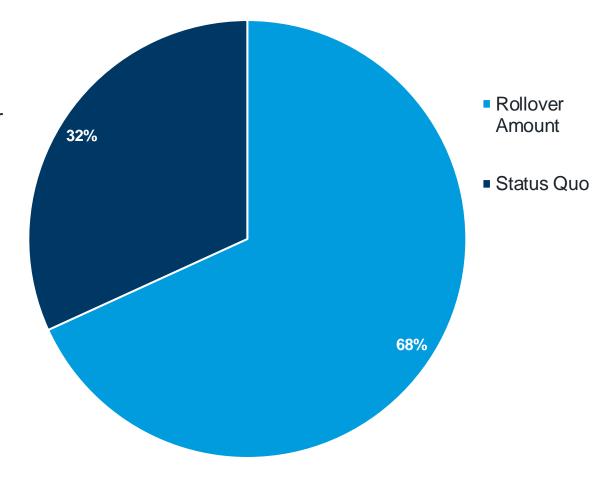
Management fee rates for rolling investors and new investors are the same in 59% of deals.





What is the Management Fee Based upon for Rolling Investors?

Management fee for rollover investors is based upon the rollover amount in 68% of deals.

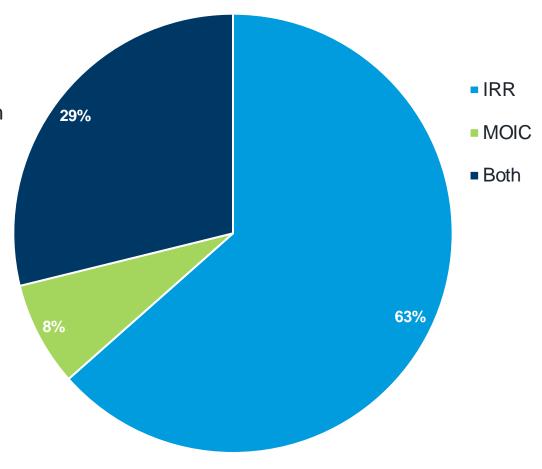




Is there an IRR or MOIC Hurdle Before the GP Receives Carried

Interest?

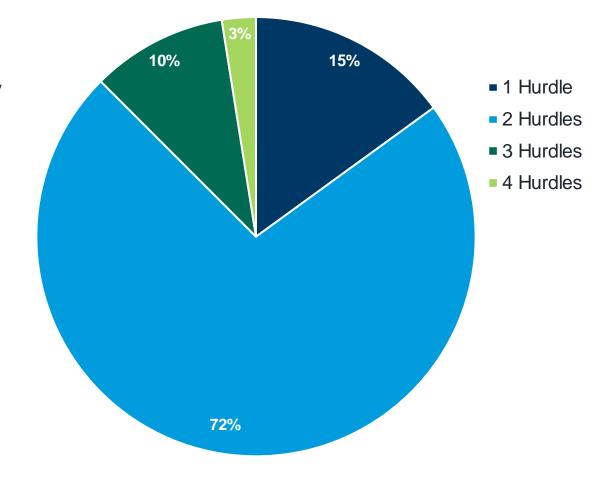
92% of deals we saw included an IRR Hurdle, either exclusively or with MOIC attached.





If there is a Carry Ratchet, How Many Performance Hurdles?

Two hurdles is the most commonly used formulation (72% of deals).

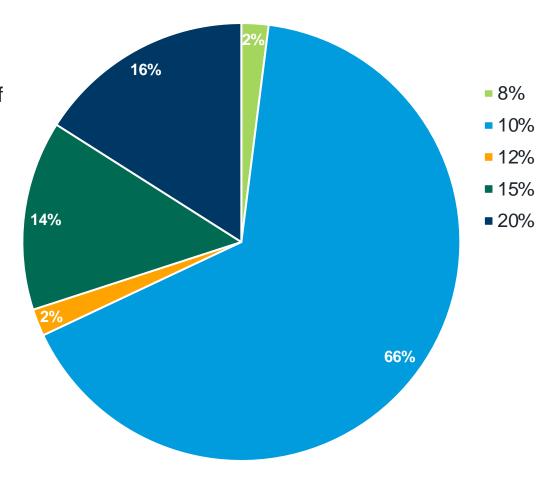




If there is a Carry Ratchet, What is the Lowest Attainable Carry

Percentage?

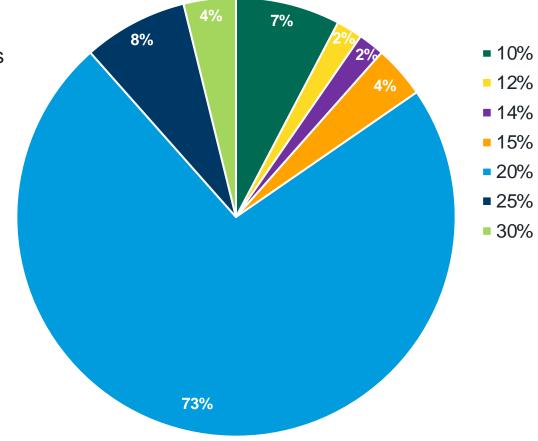
10% is the most common first tier of carried interest (66%), with 30% of the deals starting at 15% or 20% carried interest.





If there is a Carry Ratchet, What is the Highest Attainable Carry Percentage once All Hurdles Are Satisfied?

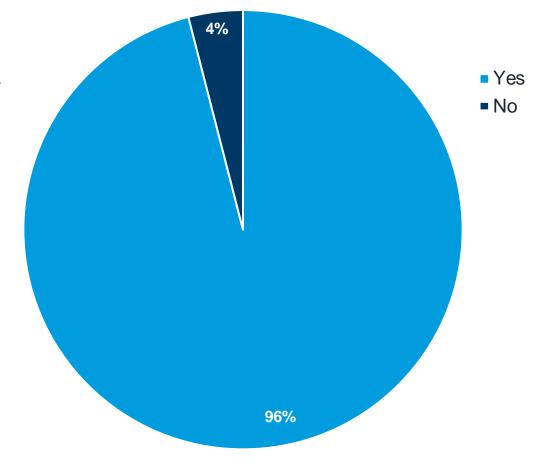
Nearly three-quarters of recent deals have seen the highest attainable carry top out at 20%.





Is there a Catch-Up?

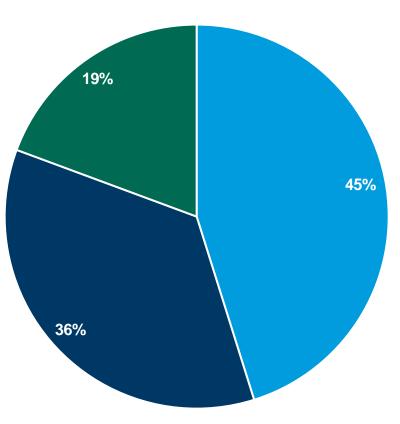
Nearly all deals include a GP catchup.





Rolling Investors and Follow-On Commitments

Coming investors and Follow-On Commitments

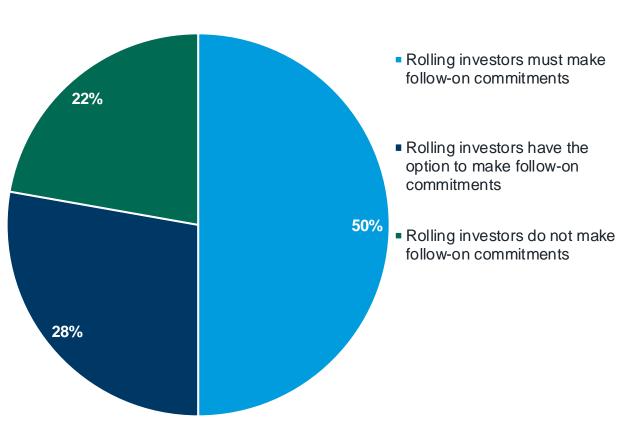


Single Asset Deals

 Rolling investors must make follow-on commitments

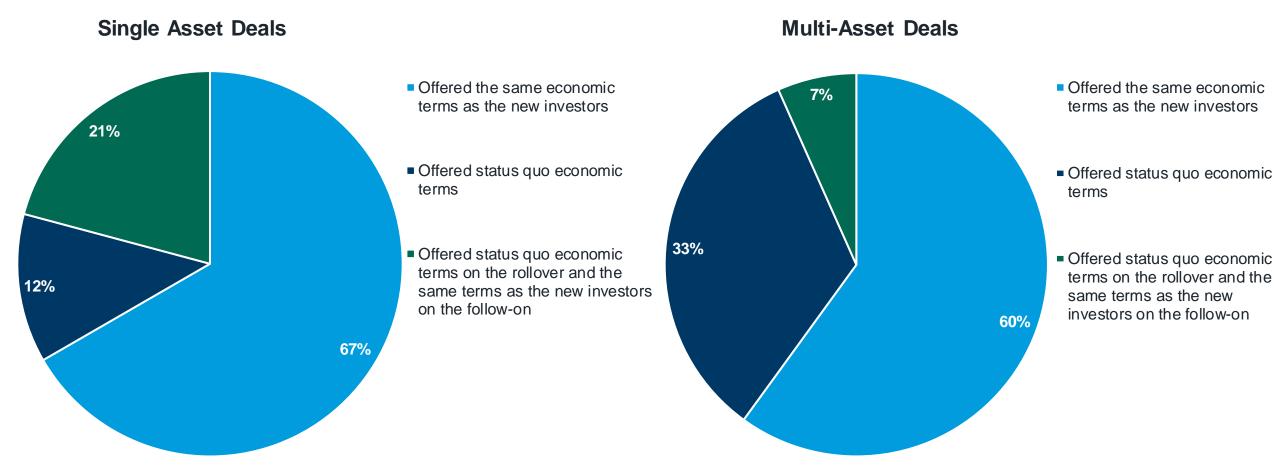
- Rolling investors have the option to make follow-on commitments
- Rolling investors do not make follow-on commitments







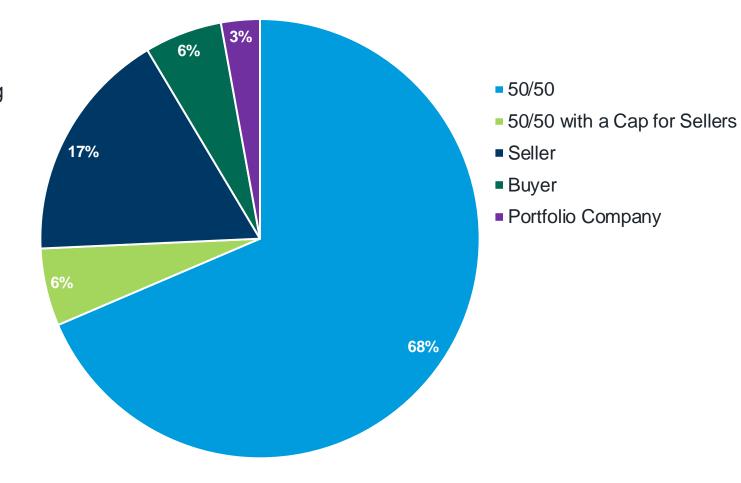
Offerings to Rolling Investors





Who Pays for the RWI Policy?

68% of the deals we closed during the relevant period used a pure 50/50 split on RWI.

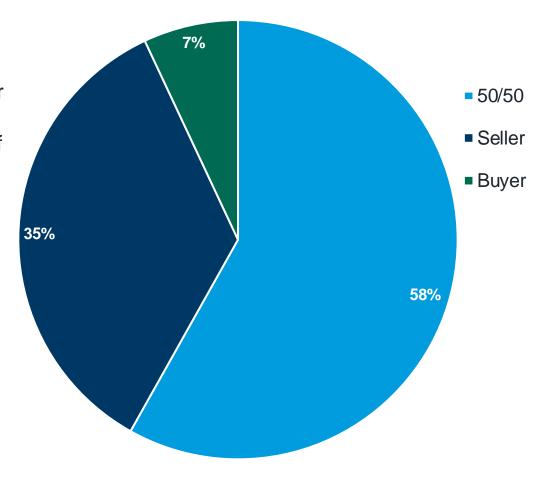




Who Bears the Expense for Negotiating the Transaction

Agreement?

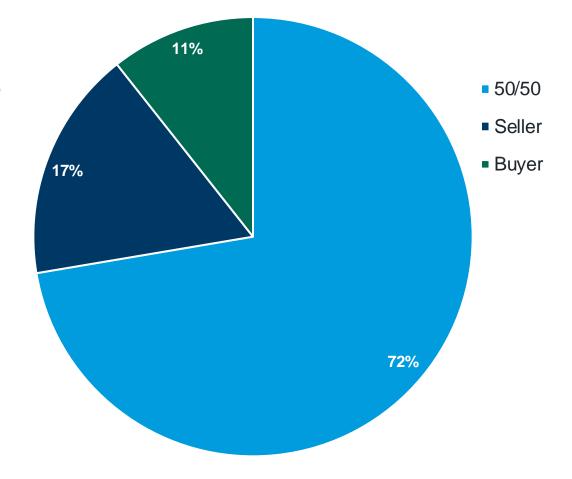
The seller was solely responsible for bearing the expense for negotiating the transaction agreement in 35% of deals.





Who Bears the Transfer Taxes?

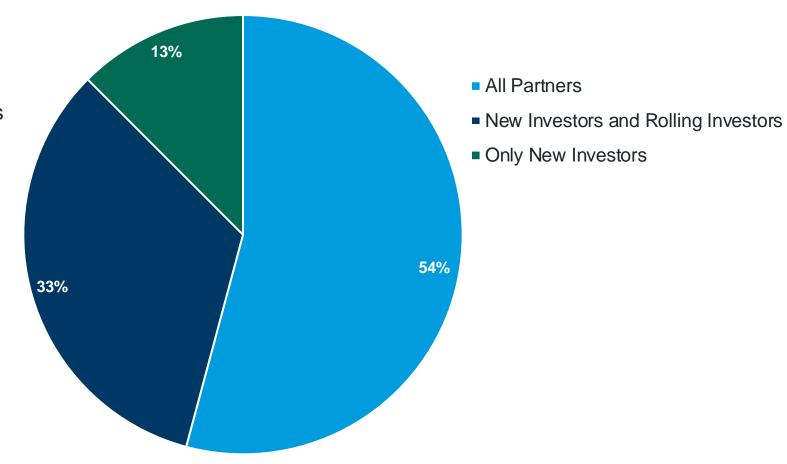
The vast majority of deals continue to split any transfer taxes 50/50 between the parties.





Who Bears the Organizational Expenses?

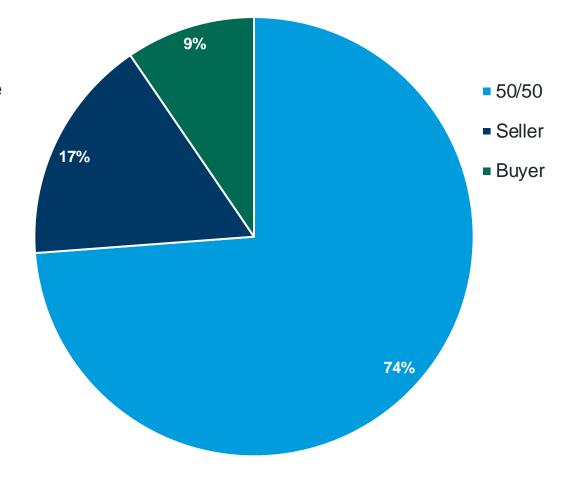
All partners are responsible for bearing the organizational expenses in more than half of deals.





Who Bears the Regulatory Expenses?

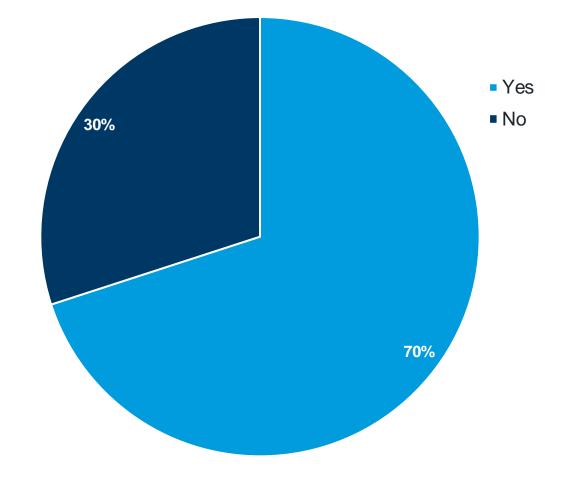
The vast majority of deals continue to split any regulatory expenses 50/50 between the parties.





Is there Representation and Warranty Insurance?

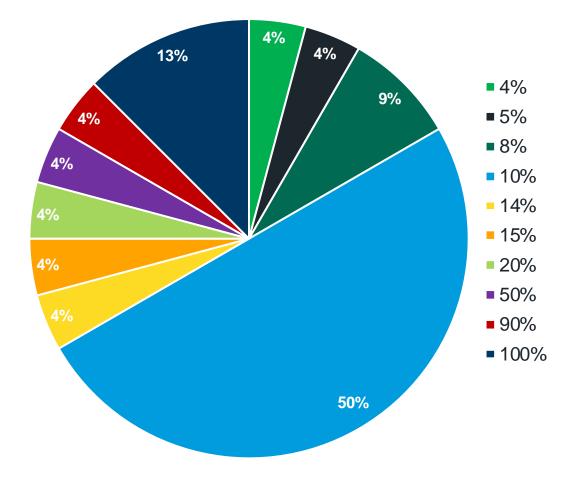
70% of deals include RWI.





What is the Amount of the Primary Coverage?

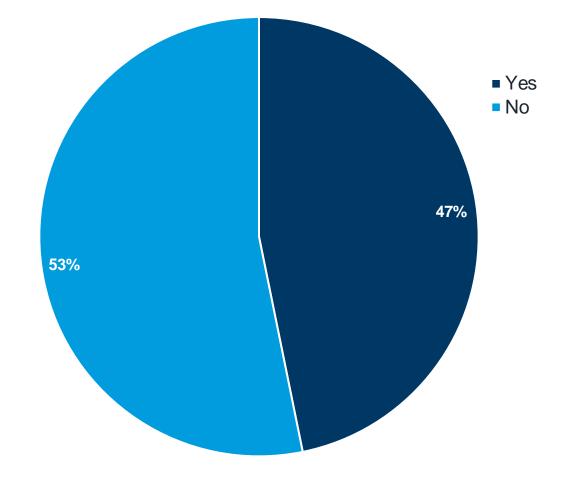
10% is the amount of the primary coverage in half of the deals.





Is there Excess Coverage?

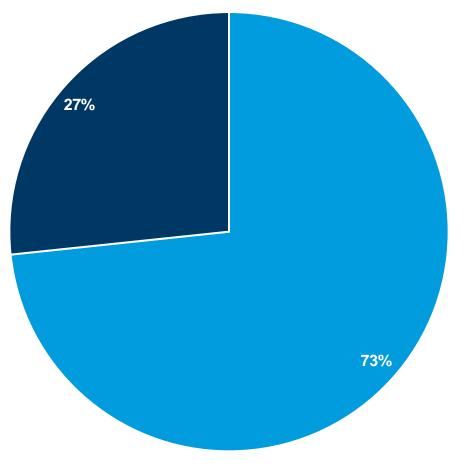
There is a relatively even split in deals that include coverage for excluded obligations insurance.





What Does the Excess Coverage Cover?

The excess coverage includes both fundamental representations and excluded obligations in nearly three-quarters of deals.

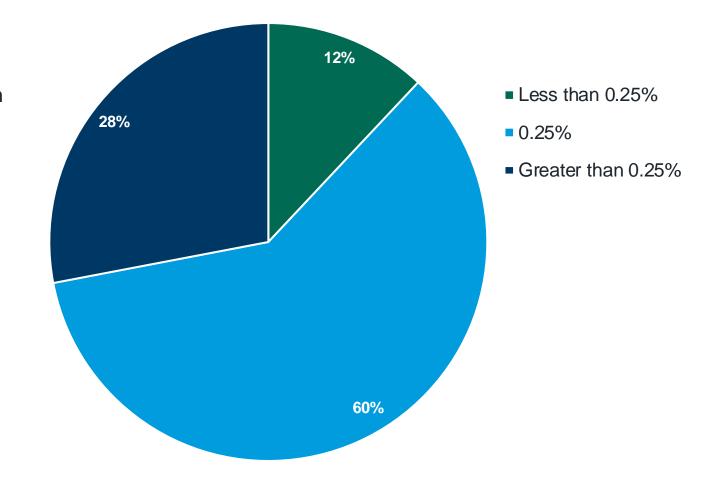


- Both Fundamental Representations and Excluded Obligations
- Fundamental Representations



What is the Retention Amount?

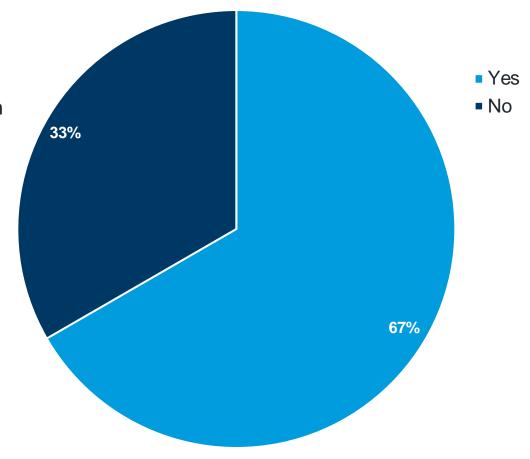
The retention amount is 0.25% in 60% of the deals.





Is there Recourse Beyond the Policy?

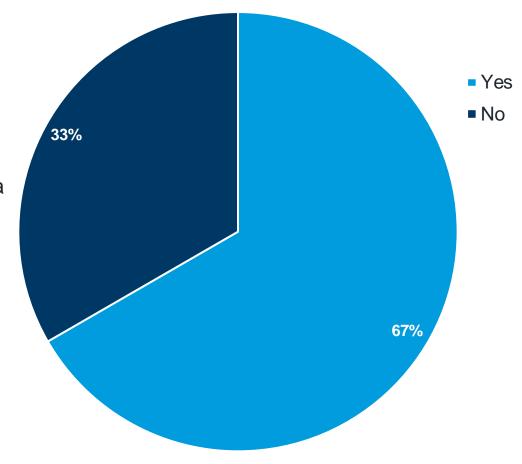
There is recourse beyond the policy in two-thirds of the deals reviewed in the past year.





If there is Recourse Beyond the Policy, is there a Cap?

In deals where there is recourse beyond the policy, two-thirds include a cap. In all deals where there is a cap, the cap is 100% of the purchase price. In all deals without a cap, only claims for fraud were uncapped.

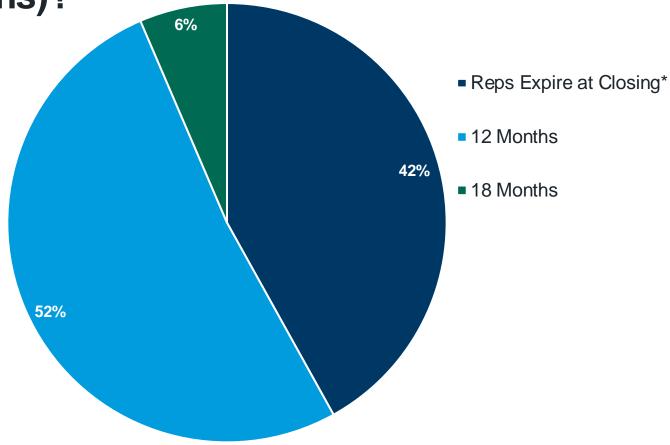




What is the Survival Period for General Representations and

Warranties (in Months)?

A majority of the deals have a survival period for general reps and warranties of 12 months.



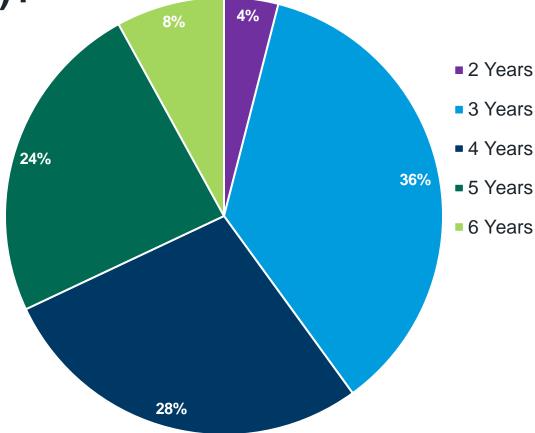
^{*}Reps continue to survive under an RWI policy.



What is the Survival Period for Fundamental Representations and

Warranties (in Years)?

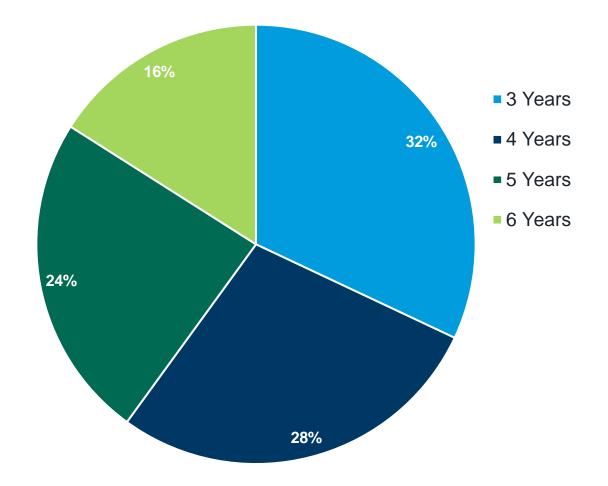
The most common survival period for fundamental representations and warranties is three years.





What is the Survival Period for Excluded Obligations (in Years)?

Three years is the most common survival period for excluded obligations (32% of deals).





Proskauer Contacts

For additional information, please contact:



Bruno Bertrand-Delfau
Co-Head, Secondary Transactions &
Liquidity Solutions
T: +44.20.7280.2126
E: bbertrand-delfau@proskauer.com



Christopher Robinson
Co-Head, Secondary Transactions &
Liquidity Solutions
T:+1.212.969.3676
E: ccrobinson@proskauer.com



Mike Suppappola
Co-Head, Secondary Transactions &
Liquidity Solutions
T:+1.617.526.9821
E: msuppappola@proskauer.com



Warren Allan
Partner
T: +44.20.7280.2234
E: wallan@proskauer.com



Blake Halperin
Partner
T: +1.561.995.4721
E: bhalperin@proskauer.com



Jordan Hurwitz
Partner
T: +44.20.7280.2083
E: jhurwitz@proskauer.com



